

## PART 170—ROADS OF THE BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

### CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE OF ROADS

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SOURCE: Sections 170.1 to 170.9, 39 FR 27132, July 25, 1974, unless otherwise noted. Redesignated at 47 FR 13327, Mar. 30, 1982.

### CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE OF ROADS

#### § 170.1 Purpose.

The regulations in this part govern the planning, design, construction, maintenance and general administration of certain Indian reservation roads and bridges.

#### § 170.2 Definitions.

As used in this part:

(a) *Commissioner* means the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.

(b) *Superintendent* means the Agency Superintendent at all locations, with the exception that at the Navajo Reservation this term shall mean the Area Director or his designated representative for public hearings on arterial

roads which cross Agency boundaries of jurisdiction.

(c) *State* means a State or territory or political subdivision thereof.

(d) *Indian Reservation Roads and Bridges* means roads and bridges that are located within or provide access to an Indian reservation or Indian trust land or restricted Indian land which is not subject to fee title alienation without the approval of the Federal Government, or Indian and Alaska Native villages, groups or communities in which Indians and Alaskan Natives reside, whom the Commissioner has determined are eligible for services generally available to Indians under Federal laws specifically applicable to Indians. (23 U.S.C. 101(a))

(e) *Indian and Alaskan Native villages, groups, or communities in which Indian or Alaska Natives reside* means villages, groups or communities or portions of villages, groups, or communities in which the majority of the residents are Indians or Alaska Natives.

(f) *Federal-Aid Indian Road System* means those Indian reservation roads and bridges for which financial aid for construction is available only from specific appropriations of Federal funds therefor and which are designated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and the Federal Highway Administration. This term does not include roads or bridges on Indian reservations for which financial aid for construction and improvement is available to a State under the Federal-Aid Highway Act. (45 Stat. 750)

(g) *Construction* means supervising, inspecting, actual building, and all expenses incidental to the construction and improvement of roads and bridges including the elimination of roadway hazards and the acquisition of rights-of-way.

(h) *Maintenance* means the act of preserving the entire roadway, including surface, shoulders, roadsides, structures, and the necessary traffic control devices as nearly as possible in the as-built condition and to provide services for the satisfactory and safe use of such roads.

#### § 170.3 Construction and improvement.

Subject to the availability of appropriations for Indian reservation roads and bridges and any other contribution